

[MS-WSTEP]:

WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions

Intellectual Property Rights Notice for Open Specifications Documentation

- **Technical Documentation.** Microsoft publishes Open Specifications documentation (“this documentation”) for protocols, file formats, data portability, computer languages, and standards support. Additionally, overview documents cover inter-protocol relationships and interactions.
- **Copyrights.** This documentation is covered by Microsoft copyrights. Regardless of any other terms that are contained in the terms of use for the Microsoft website that hosts this documentation, you can make copies of it in order to develop implementations of the technologies that are described in this documentation and can distribute portions of it in your implementations that use these technologies or in your documentation as necessary to properly document the implementation. You can also distribute in your implementation, with or without modification, any schemas, IDLs, or code samples that are included in the documentation. This permission also applies to any documents that are referenced in the Open Specifications documentation.
- **No Trade Secrets.** Microsoft does not claim any trade secret rights in this documentation.
- **Patents.** Microsoft has patents that might cover your implementations of the technologies described in the Open Specifications documentation. Neither this notice nor Microsoft's delivery of this documentation grants any licenses under those patents or any other Microsoft patents. However, a given Open Specifications document might be covered by the Microsoft [Open Specifications Promise](#) or the [Microsoft Community Promise](#). If you would prefer a written license, or if the technologies described in this documentation are not covered by the Open Specifications Promise or Community Promise, as applicable, patent licenses are available by contacting iplg@microsoft.com.
- **License Programs.** To see all of the protocols in scope under a specific license program and the associated patents, visit the [Patent Map](#).
- **Trademarks.** The names of companies and products contained in this documentation might be covered by trademarks or similar intellectual property rights. This notice does not grant any licenses under those rights. For a list of Microsoft trademarks, visit www.microsoft.com/trademarks.
- **Fictitious Names.** The example companies, organizations, products, domain names, email addresses, logos, people, places, and events that are depicted in this documentation are fictitious. No association with any real company, organization, product, domain name, email address, logo, person, place, or event is intended or should be inferred.

Reservation of Rights. All other rights are reserved, and this notice does not grant any rights other than as specifically described above, whether by implication, estoppel, or otherwise.

Tools. The Open Specifications documentation does not require the use of Microsoft programming tools or programming environments in order for you to develop an implementation. If you have access to Microsoft programming tools and environments, you are free to take advantage of them. Certain Open Specifications documents are intended for use in conjunction with publicly available standards specifications and network programming art and, as such, assume that the reader either is familiar with the aforementioned material or has immediate access to it.

Support. For questions and support, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com.

Revision Summary

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
12/5/2008	0.1	Major	Initial Availability
1/16/2009	0.1.1	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
2/27/2009	0.1.2	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
4/10/2009	0.1.3	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
5/22/2009	0.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
7/2/2009	1.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
8/14/2009	1.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
9/25/2009	2.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
11/6/2009	3.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
12/18/2009	4.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
1/29/2010	5.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
3/12/2010	5.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
4/23/2010	5.1.1	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
6/4/2010	5.1.2	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
7/16/2010	6.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
8/27/2010	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
10/8/2010	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
11/19/2010	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
1/7/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
2/11/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
3/25/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
5/6/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
6/17/2011	6.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
9/23/2011	6.1	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
12/16/2011	7.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
3/30/2012	7.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
7/12/2012	7.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
10/25/2012	7.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
1/31/2013	7.2	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
8/8/2013	8.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
11/14/2013	8.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
2/13/2014	8.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
5/15/2014	8.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
6/30/2015	9.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
10/16/2015	9.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
7/14/2016	9.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
6/1/2017	10.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
9/15/2017	11.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
12/1/2017	11.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
9/12/2018	12.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
4/7/2021	13.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
6/25/2021	14.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
4/23/2024	15.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.

Table of Contents

1	Introduction	6
1.1	Glossary	6
1.2	References	7
1.2.1	Normative References	7
1.2.2	Informative References	8
1.3	Overview	8
1.4	Relationship to Other Protocols	10
1.5	Prerequisites/Preconditions	11
1.6	Applicability Statement	11
1.7	Versioning and Capability Negotiation	11
1.8	Vendor-Extensible Fields	11
1.9	Standards Assignments.....	12
2	Messages.....	13
2.1	Transport	13
2.2	Common Message Syntax	13
2.2.1	Namespaces	13
2.2.2	Messages.....	13
2.2.3	Elements	13
2.2.4	Complex Types.....	13
2.2.5	Simple Types	13
2.2.6	Attributes	14
2.2.7	Groups	14
2.2.8	Attribute Groups.....	14
3	Protocol Details	15
3.1	SecurityTokenService Server Details.....	15
3.1.1	Abstract Data Model.....	16
3.1.1.1	Authentication	16
3.1.1.1.1	Kerberos Authentication	16
3.1.1.1.2	X.509v3 Certificate Authentication.....	16
3.1.1.1.3	Username and Password Authentication	16
3.1.1.1.4	No (Anonymous) Authentication	16
3.1.2	Timers	16
3.1.3	Initialization.....	16
3.1.4	Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules	17
3.1.4.1	wst:RequestSecurityToken2	17
3.1.4.1.1	Messages	17
3.1.4.1.1.1	wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg	17
3.1.4.1.1.2	wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg.....	17
3.1.4.1.2	Elements.....	17
3.1.4.1.2.1	wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail.....	17
3.1.4.1.2.2	DispositionMessage	18
3.1.4.1.2.3	wst:KeyExchangeToken	18
3.1.4.1.2.4	RequestID.....	18
3.1.4.1.2.5	wst:RequestSecurityToken	18
3.1.4.1.2.6	RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection	18
3.1.4.1.2.7	wst:RequestType	18
3.1.4.1.2.8	wst:TokenType	19
3.1.4.1.3	Complex Types	19
3.1.4.1.3.1	DispositionMessageType	19
3.1.4.1.3.2	wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType	19
3.1.4.1.3.3	wst:RequestSecurityTokenType	20
3.1.4.1.3.4	wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType	21
3.1.4.1.3.5	wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType	22

3.1.4.1.3.6	wst:RequestTypeEnum	23
3.1.4.1.3.7	wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType	23
3.1.4.1.4	Attributes	24
3.1.4.2	Processing Rules	24
3.1.4.2.1	WSTEP Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules	24
3.1.4.2.1.1	New and Renewal Request Processing	24
3.1.4.2.1.2	QueryTokenStatus Request Processing	25
3.1.4.2.2	KET Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules	25
3.1.4.2.2.1	Key Exchange Token Request Processing	25
3.1.5	Timer Events.....	26
3.1.6	Other Local Events.....	26
4	Protocol Examples	27
4.1	RequestSecurityToken Request/Response Message Sequence	27
4.1.1	Standard Certificate Request.....	27
4.1.1.1	RequestSecurityToken Message (Issue Request)	27
4.1.1.2	Server RequestSecurityToken Response.....	28
4.1.2	Key Exchange Token Request.....	30
4.1.2.1	Client Exchange Token Request	30
4.1.2.2	Server Key Exchange Token Response.....	31
4.1.3	Retrieval of a previously pended certificate request with Query Token Status	32
4.1.3.1	Client Request	32
4.1.4	Message exchange with a server fault	32
4.1.4.1	Client Request	32
4.1.4.2	Server Fault Response	32
4.1.5	Certificate Renewal	33
4.1.5.1	Client Renewal Request	33
4.1.5.2	Server Request Security Token Response.....	35
5	Security	38
5.1	Security Considerations for Implementers	38
5.2	Index of Security Parameters	38
6	Appendix A: Full WSDL	39
7	Appendix B: Product Behavior	40
8	Change Tracking.....	41
9	Index.....	42

1 Introduction

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions are extensions of WS-Trust that are used by a system to request that a **certificate** be issued.

The communication is initiated by a requesting client who requests a new certificate, retrieval of an issued certificate, or retrieval of a server certificate. The server processes the request and generates a response based on the request type.

Sections 1.5, 1.8, 1.9, 2, and 3 of this specification are normative. All other sections and examples in this specification are informative.

1.1 Glossary

This document uses the following terms:

Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1): A notation to define complex data types to carry a message, without concern for their binary representation, across a network. ASN.1 defines an encoding to specify the data types with a notation that does not necessarily determine the representation of each value. ASN.1 encoding rules are sets of rules used to transform data that is specified in the ASN.1 language into a standard format that can be decoded on any system that has a decoder based on the same set of rules. ASN.1 and its encoding rules were once part of the same standard. They have since been separated, but it is still common for the terms ASN.1 and Basic Encoding Rules (BER) to be used to mean the same thing, though this is not the case. Different encoding rules can be applied to a given ASN.1 definition. The choice of encoding rules used is an option of the protocol designer. ASN.1 is described in the following specifications: [\[ITUX660\]](#) for general procedures; [\[ITUX680\]](#) for syntax specification; [\[ITUX690\]](#) for the Basic Encoding Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER), and Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER) encoding rules; and [\[ITUX691\]](#) for the Packed Encoding Rules (PER). Further background information on ASN.1 is also available in [\[DUBUISSON\]](#).

certificate: When referring to X.509v3 certificates, that information consists of a public key, a distinguished name (DN) of some entity assumed to have control over the private key corresponding to the public key in the certificate, and some number of other attributes and extensions assumed to relate to the entity thus referenced. Other forms of certificates can bind other pieces of information.

Certificate Management Messages over CMS (CMC): An internet standard for transport mechanisms for CMS [\[RFC2797\]](#).

certification authority (CA): A third party that issues public key certificates. Certificates serve to bind public keys to a user identity. Each user and certification authority (CA) can decide whether to trust another user or CA for a specific purpose, and whether this trust is to be transitive. For more information, see [\[RFC3280\]](#).

Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS): An extension of HTTP that securely encrypts and decrypts web page requests. In some older protocols, "Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer" is still used (Secure Sockets Layer has been deprecated). For more information, see [\[SSL3\]](#) and [\[RFC5246\]](#).

Public Key Cryptography Standards (PKCS): A group of Public Key Cryptography Standards published by RSA Laboratories.

security token service (STS): A special type of server defined in WS-Trust [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#).

SOAP action: The HTTP request header field used to indicate the intent of the SOAP request, using a URI value. See [\[SOAP1.1\]](#) section 6.1.1 for more information.

SOAP fault: A container for error and status information within a **SOAP message**. See [\[SOAP1.2-1/2007\]](#) section 5.4 for more information.

SOAP message: An **XML** document consisting of a mandatory SOAP envelope, an optional SOAP header, and a mandatory SOAP body. See [\[SOAP1.2-1/2007\]](#) section 5 for more information.

Unicode: A character encoding standard developed by the Unicode Consortium that represents almost all of the written languages of the world. The **Unicode** standard [\[UNICODE5.0.0/2007\]](#) provides three forms (UTF-8, UTF-16, and UTF-32) and seven schemes (UTF-8, UTF-16, UTF-16 BE, UTF-16 LE, UTF-32, UTF-32 LE, and UTF-32 BE).

Web Services Description Language (WSDL): An XML format for describing network services as a set of endpoints that operate on messages that contain either document-oriented or procedure-oriented information. The operations and messages are described abstractly and are bound to a concrete network protocol and message format in order to define an endpoint. Related concrete endpoints are combined into abstract endpoints, which describe a network service. WSDL is extensible, which allows the description of endpoints and their messages regardless of the message formats or network protocols that are used.

X.509: An ITU-T standard for public key infrastructure subsequently adapted by the IETF, as specified in [\[RFC3280\]](#).

XML: The Extensible Markup Language, as described in [\[XML1.0\]](#).

XML namespace: A collection of names that is used to identify elements, types, and attributes in XML documents identified in a URI reference [\[RFC3986\]](#). A combination of XML namespace and local name allows XML documents to use elements, types, and attributes that have the same names but come from different sources. For more information, see [\[XMLNS-2ED\]](#).

XML Schema (XSD): A language that defines the elements, attributes, namespaces, and data types for **XML** documents as defined by [\[XMLSCHEMA1/2\]](#) and [\[XMLSCHEMA2/2\]](#) standards. An XML schema uses **XML** syntax for its language.

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as defined in [\[RFC2119\]](#). All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

Links to a document in the Microsoft Open Specifications library point to the correct section in the most recently published version of the referenced document. However, because individual documents in the library are not updated at the same time, the section numbers in the documents may not match. You can confirm the correct section numbering by checking the [Errata](#).

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information.

[MS-WCCE] Microsoft Corporation, "[Windows Client Certificate Enrollment Protocol](#)".

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2119>

[RFC2797] Myers, M., Liu, X., Schaad, J., and Weinstein, J., "Certificate Management Messages Over CMS", RFC 2797, April 2000, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2797>

[RFC2986] Nystrom, M. and Kaliski, B., "PKCS#10: Certificate Request Syntax Specification", RFC 2986, November 2000, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2986>

[RFC3066] Alvestrand, H., "Tags for the Identification of Languages", BCP 47, RFC 3066, January 2001, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc3066>

[RFC3852] Housley, R., "Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS)", RFC 3852, July 2004, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc3852>

[RFC5246] Dierks, T., and Rescorla, E., "The Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2", RFC 5246, August 2008, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc5246>

[RFC5280] Cooper, D., Santesson, S., Farrell, S., et al., "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Certificate and Certificate Revocation List (CRL) Profile", RFC 5280, May 2008, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc5280>

[WSDL] Christensen, E., Curbera, F., Meredith, G., and Weerawarana, S., "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) 1.1", W3C Note, March 2001, <https://www.w3.org/TR/2001/NOTE-wsdl-20010315>

[WSSUTP] OASIS, "Web Services Security UsernameToken Profile 1.0", OASIS Standard, March 2004, <http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-username-token-profile-1.0.pdf>

[WSS] OASIS, "Web Services Security: SOAP Message Security 1.1 (WS-Security 2004)", February 2006, <https://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/16790/wss-v1.1-spec-os-SOAPMessageSecurity.pdf>

[WSTrust1.3Schema] OASIS Standard, "WS-Trust 1.3", <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3.xsd>

[WSTrust1.3] Lawrence, K., Kaler, C., Nadalin, A., et al., "WS-Trust 1.3", OASIS Standard March 2007, <https://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3-os.html>

[XMLNS] Bray, T., Hollander, D., Layman, A., et al., Eds., "Namespaces in XML 1.0 (Third Edition)", W3C Recommendation, December 2009, <https://www.w3.org/TR/2009/REC-xml-names-20091208/>

[XMLSCHEMA1] Thompson, H., Beech, D., Maloney, M., and Mendelsohn, N., Eds., "XML Schema Part 1: Structures", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <https://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/>

[XMLSCHEMA2] Biron, P.V., Ed. and Malhotra, A., Ed., "XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <https://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/>

1.2.2 Informative References

[DUBUISSON] Dubuisson, O., "ASN.1 Communication between Heterogeneous Systems", Morgan Kaufmann, October 2000, ISBN: 0126333610.

[SCEP] Nourse, A., and Vilhuber, J. Ed., "Cisco Systems' Simple Certificate Enrollment Protocol", April 2009, <http://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-nourse-scep-19>

1.3 Overview

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions (WSTEP) defines the token enrollment profile for WS-Trust [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) to allow a client to request **X.509v3 certificates**.

Existing **certificate authorities (CAs)** support **Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1)** formats such as **PKCS#10** ([\[RFC2986\]](#)), **PKCS#7** ([\[RFC3852\]](#)), or **CMC** ([\[RFC2797\]](#)) to encode a certificate request, and those requests are carried in an existing protocol, such as Windows Client Certificate Enrollment Protocol [\[MS-WCCE\]](#) or Cisco's SCEP ([\[SCEP\]](#)). WSTEP also carries those requests from the client to the issuer.

WSTEP provides for issuance, renewal, and delayed-issuance scenarios for X.509v3 digital certificates. The server is known in WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] terminology as a **Security Token Service (STS)**.

The WS-Trust protocol [WSTrust1.3] definition provides the framework for the STS and for enrollment profile extensions. A typical client interacts with a STS with a request security token (RST) message. The STS responds to a client request security token message with a request security token response (RSTR) or a **SOAP fault**.

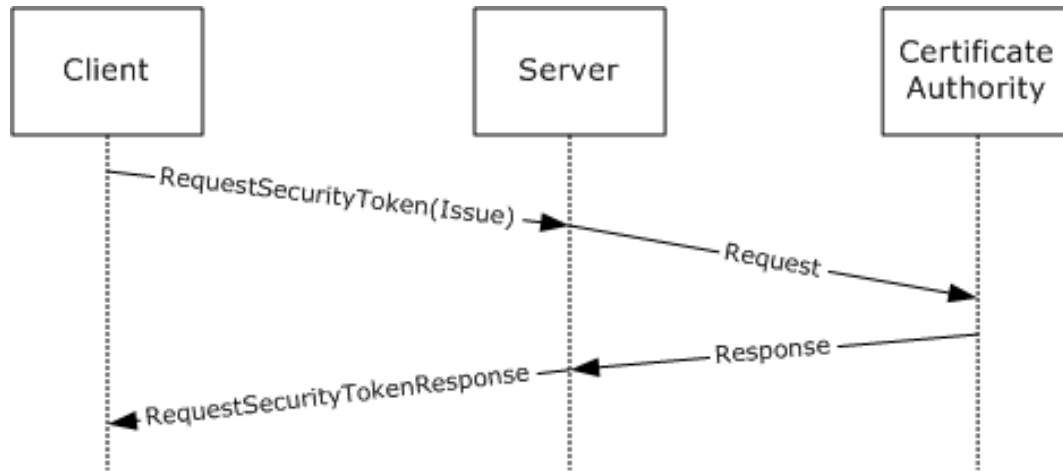


Figure 1: Typical sequence for certificate enrollment

The following figure shows a scenario in which a request cannot be satisfied immediately. In this scenario, the client makes a request, and the server reply indicates that the request is pending some other action. The client then queries the request at a later time, presumably after any conditions for its satisfaction have been met, and receives a reply that the request was issued, rejected, or is still pending.

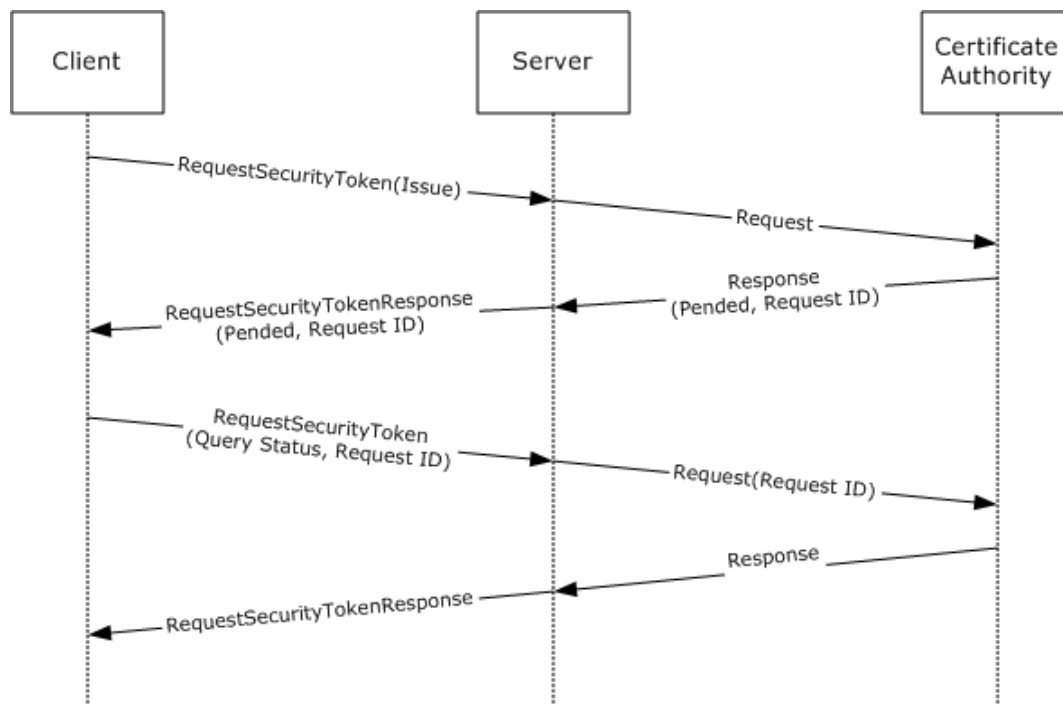


Figure 2: Typical sequence for a pended certificate enrollment request

In some circumstances, the client request could be rejected. In these instances, the STS responds with a SOAP fault. The following figure shows the typical sequence.

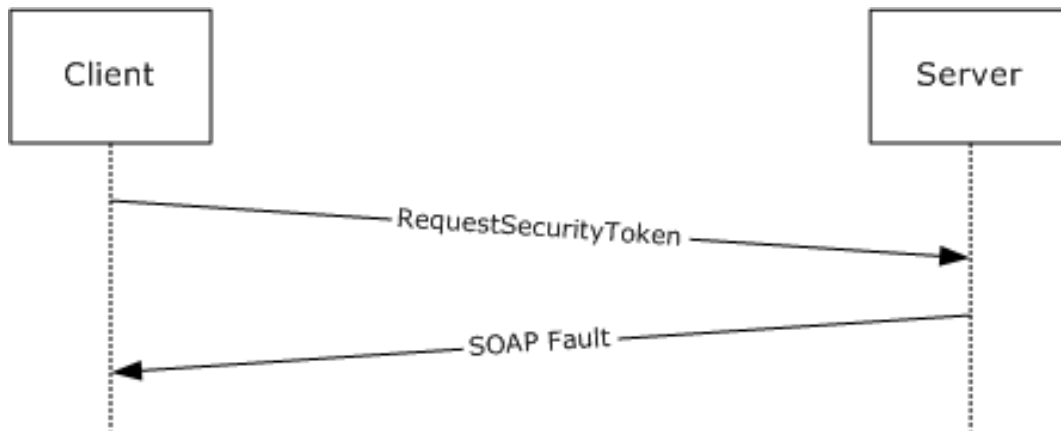


Figure 3: Typical sequence for a rejected certificate renewal request

The following figure is an example of a message exchange for a renewal request. A renewal request uses an existing certificate and requests a new lifespan. From the point of view of the WSTEP protocol, this is the same as an issue request, as the message format is unchanged.

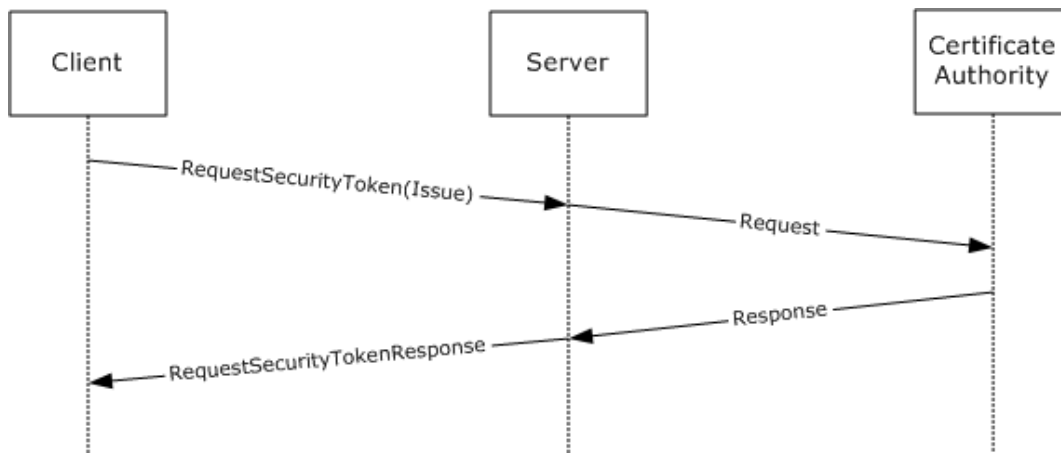


Figure 4: Typical sequence for a certificate renewal request

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

The following figure shows the WSTEP Protocol stack diagram.

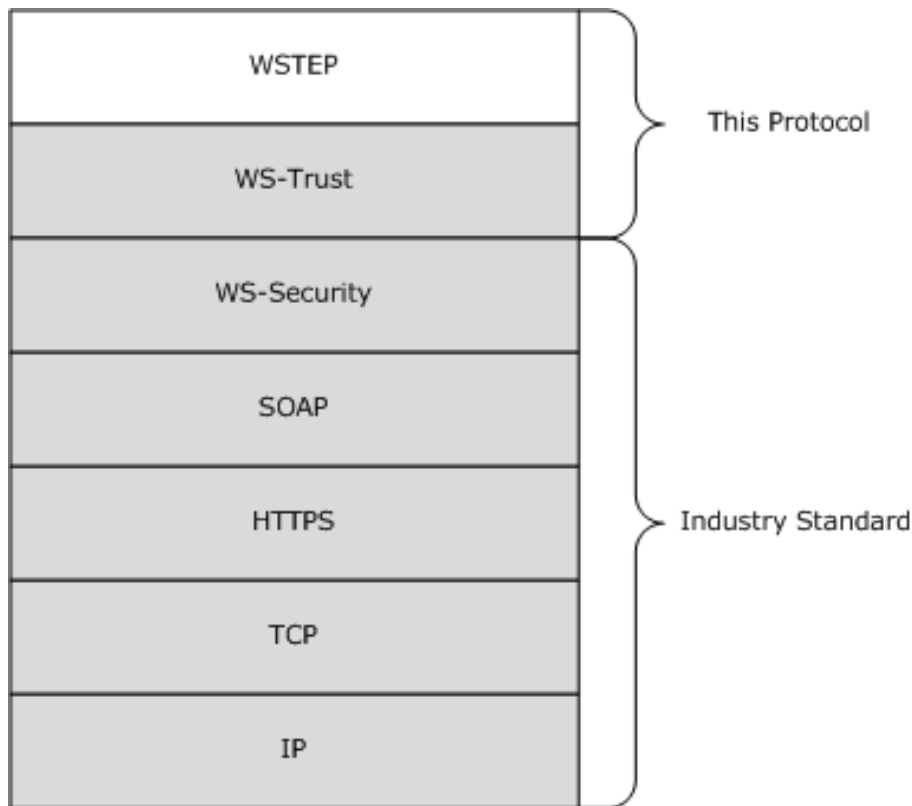


Figure 5: WSTEP Protocol stack diagram

The WSTEP protocol specification is a profile of the WS-Trust Protocol [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) and makes use of the SOAP and **Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer (HTTPS)** protocols for messaging and security.

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

The WSTEP protocol specification facilitates the issuance of **X.509v3 certificates**. A server implementation of the protocol requires the functionality of a **certificate authority**, capable of interpreting requests in at least one of **PKCS#7**, **PKCS#10**, or **Certificate Management Messages over CMS (CMC)**.

1.6 Applicability Statement

The WSTEP protocol specification is applicable only for requests for **X.509v3 certificates**.

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

The WSTEP protocol specification does not include versioning and capability negotiation.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

The WSTEP protocol specification does not include any vendor-extensible fields. WSTEP adheres to the WS-Trust 1.3 [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) provided extension points.

1.9 Standards Assignments

None.

2 Messages

2.1 Transport

SOAP version 1.2 MUST be used for messaging for the WSTEP protocol. **HTTPS** protocol MUST be used as the transport.

2.2 Common Message Syntax

This section contains common definitions used by this protocol. The syntax of the definitions uses the **XML** schema as defined in [\[XMLSCHEMA1\]](#) and [\[XMLSCHEMA2\]](#), and the **Web Services Description Language (WSDL)** as defined in [\[WSDL\]](#).

2.2.1 Namespaces

This specification defines and references various **XML namespaces**, using the mechanisms specified in [\[XMLNS\]](#). Although this specification associates a specific XML namespace prefix for each XML namespace that is used, the choice of any particular XML namespace prefix is implementation-specific and not significant for interoperability.

Prefixes and XML namespaces used in this specification are as follows.

Prefix	Namespace URI	Reference
xs	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema	[XMLSCHEMA1]
wst	http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512	[WSTrust1.3]
auth	http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/authorization	[XMLSCHEMA1]
wsu	http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-utility-1.0.xsd	
wsse	http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd	
wstep	http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment	This document

2.2.2 Messages

None.

2.2.3 Elements

This specification does not define any common XML schema element definitions.

2.2.4 Complex Types

This specification does not define any common XML schema complex type definitions.

2.2.5 Simple Types

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema simple type definitions.

2.2.6 Attributes

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema attribute definitions.

2.2.7 Groups

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema group definitions.

2.2.8 Attribute Groups

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema attribute group definitions.

3 Protocol Details

The client side of this protocol is a simple pass-through. No additional timers or other state is required on the client side of this protocol. Calls made by the higher-layer protocol or application are passed directly to the transport layer, and the results returned by the transport are passed directly back to the higher-layer protocol or application.

This section addresses the message processing model for the protocol. It includes related information required by an implementation to successfully send and consume protocol messages.

3.1 SecurityTokenService Server Details

The **SecurityTokenService** hosts a message endpoint that receives **RequestSecurityToken** messages. When received, the server processes the client request and sends it to the **certificate authority**. Upon receiving a response from the certificate authority, a response is generated, and the server sends either a **RequestSecurityTokenResponse** message or a **SOAP fault**. When the message has been sent to the client, the server returns to the waiting state.



Figure 6: Security token service state model

The items of information that are communicated between the server and the certificate authority are specified in this section, but the method of communication used, including timeout and error handling (local API, local remote procedure call (RPC), or some other protocol) is not specified.

The certificate authority MAY have additional requirements that MUST be met in order to issue an **X.509v3 certificate**, such as manager approval, payment processing, or validation of request information. In these instances, a certificate authority response indicating the issuance is pending.

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

A server supporting the WSTEP protocol maintains a relationship to an issuer which processes messages submitted by the server. When communicating with requestors, a server can support a variety of languages.

Issuer: An address of a **certificate authority (CA)**. The format of the stored address is specific to the implementation and to the form of communication used between the Issuer and the Server.

SupportedLanguages: A list of language identifiers supported by the server. The set of languages are of type xml:lang and defined in [\[RFC3066\]](#).

DefaultLanguage: The default language for the server. DefaultLanguage is of type xml:lang, and the set of supported languages is defined in [\[RFC3066\]](#).

3.1.1.1 Authentication

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions use the authentication provisions in WS-Security ([\[WSS\]](#)) for the **X.509v3** Security Token issuer to authenticate the X.509v3 Security Token requestor. This section defines the schema used to express the credential descriptor for each supported credential type.

3.1.1.1.1 Kerberos Authentication

Authentication using Kerberos is done at the transport layer.

3.1.1.1.2 X.509v3 Certificate Authentication

Authentication using **X.509v3 certificates** is done at the transport level using Transport Level Security (TLS) 1.2 as defined in [\[RFC5246\]](#).

3.1.1.1.3 Username and Password Authentication

The username and password credential is provided in a request message using the WS-Security Username Token Profile 1.0. The username is provided as defined in section 3.1 of the Ws-Security document [\[WSSUTP\]](#).

3.1.1.1.4 No (Anonymous) Authentication

If no authentication is provided at either the transport layer or the message layer, the request is considered to be anonymous. Anonymous authentication is supported only for renewal requests, where the signature from the existing **certificate** on the request object serves as authentication for the **X.509v3** Security Token requestor.

3.1.2 Timers

None.

3.1.3 Initialization

The *SupportedLanguages* object MUST be initialized with the set of languages that the server supports.

The *DefaultLanguage* parameter MUST be initialized with the language that is to be used by the server when a request does not define a language preference, or the preference is not in *SupportedLanguages*.<1>

3.1.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

Operation	Description
wst:RequestSecurityToken2	The wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation is the sole operation in the WSTEP protocol. It provides the mechanism for certificate enrollment requests, retrieval of pending certificate status, and the request of the server key exchange certificate. The wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3] .

3.1.4.1 wst:RequestSecurityToken2

The wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation provides the mechanism for **certificate** enrollment requests, retrieval of pending certificate status, and the request of the server key exchange certificate. The wst:SecurityTokenService port and wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation are defined in the [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) **WSDL** wsdl:portType definition.

```
<wsdl:operation name="RequestSecurityToken2">
  <wsdl:input message="wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg" />
  <wsdl:output message="wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg" />
</wsdl:operation>
```

WSTEP makes use of the wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation. The wst:RequestSecurityToken operation defined in the SecurityTokenService operation is not used. The **wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg** message consists of a single object definition: the client request. The client request is made using the acceptable **SOAP actions** as defined in section [3.1.4.2](#) and RequestType values, as defined in section [3.1.4.1.2.7](#).

3.1.4.1.1 Messages

The following **WSDL** message definitions are specific to this operation.

3.1.4.1.1.1 wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg

The wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg is an incoming message, and is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) **WSDL**.

wst:RequestSecurityToken: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** complex type as defined in section [3.1.4.1.3.3](#). The **wst:RequestSecurityToken** element defines the client request and the required information for it to be processed.

3.1.4.1.1.2 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg

The wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg is an outgoing message, and is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) **WSDL**.

wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection** element as defined in section [3.1.4.1.2.6](#). This element contains the results of the client request.

3.1.4.1.2 Elements

3.1.4.1.2.1 wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail

The **wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail** element is used to convey additional information to a client as part of the **SOAP fault** structure when a server returns a SOAP fault.

```
<xs:element name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail" nillable="true"
type="wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType" />
```

wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail: An instance of a `<wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType>` as defined in section [3.1.4.1.3.7](#). If there is no additional information, the **wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail** SHOULD be omitted in the SOAP fault.

3.1.4.1.2.2 DispositionMessage

```
<xs:element name="DispositionMessage"
type="wstep:DispositionMessageType" nillable="true" />
```

DispositionMessage: An instance of a `DispositionMessageType` object as defined in section [3.1.4.1.3.1](#).

3.1.4.1.2.3 wst:KeyExchangeToken

The `<wst:KeyExchangeToken>` element is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) section 8.4.

wst:KeyExchangeToken: The `wst:KeyExchangeToken` element provides a key exchange token that can be used in **certificate** enrollment requests that include the private key.

3.1.4.1.2.4 RequestID

```
<xs:element name="RequestID"
type="xs:string" nillable="true"/>
```

RequestID: A string identifier used to identify a request.

3.1.4.1.2.5 wst:RequestSecurityToken

The `<wst:RequestSecurityToken>` element is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#), section 3.1.

wst:RequestSecurityToken: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** object as specified in section [3.1.4.1.3.3](#).

3.1.4.1.2.6 RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection

The `RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection` is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#), section 3.2.

RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType** object as specified in section [3.1.4.1.3.5](#).

3.1.4.1.2.7 wst:RequestType

The `<wst:RequestType>` element is defined in [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) section 3.1.

wst:RequestType: An instance of a `<wst:RequestTypeOpenEnum>` object as defined in [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) XML schema definition (XSD).

The <wst:RequestType> MUST have one of the following values:

```
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue"  
"http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus"  
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET"
```

If the <wst:RequestType> has any other value, the server MUST respond with a **SOAP fault**.

3.1.4.1.2.8 wst:TokenType

The <TokenType> element is defined in [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#), section 3.1.

wst:TokenType: For the **X.509v3** enrollment extension to WS-Trust, the <wst:tokentype> element MUST be `http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3`.

3.1.4.1.3 Complex Types

The following XML schema complex type definitions are specific to this operation.

3.1.4.1.3.1 DispositionMessageType

The DispositionMessageType is an extension to the string type that allows an attribute definition of the language for the string. The DispositionMessageType is used to provide additional information about the server processing.

```
<xs:complexType name="DispositionMessageType">  
  <xs:simpleContent>  
    <xs:extension base="xs:string">  
      <xs:attribute ref="xml:lang" use="optional" />  
    </xs:extension>  
  </xs:simpleContent>  
</xs:complexType>
```

xs:string: The string element contains the literal string disposition message returned from the server. The string element contains an `xml:lang` attribute that defines the language for the string. The language SHOULD be provided for each string element instance.

xml:lang: The language reference `xml:lang`, indicating the natural or formal language the string element content is written in.

3.1.4.1.3.2 wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType

The `wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType` is defined in WS-Trust XML schema definition (XSD) [\[WSTrust1.3Schema\]](#).

```
<xs:complexType name="RequestedSecurityTokenType">  
  <xs:sequence>  
    <xs:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax" />  
  </xs:sequence>  
</xs:complexType>
```

MS-WSTEP extends the `wst: RequestedSecurityTokenType` with two additional elements as follows.

```
<xs:element ref="wsse:BinarySecurityToken" />
```

```
<xs:element ref="wsse:SecurityTokenReference" />
```

The server SHOULD [<2>](#) include the end entity certificate in the **RequestedSecurityToken** response. The ValueType of the **BinarySecurityToken** element for this **RequestedSecurityToken** response MUST be X509v3 [\[RFC5280\]](#). The server MUST also include a CMC full PKI response in the **RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection**, as specified in sections 4.2 and 4.3 of [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#).

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: The wsse:BinarySecurityToken element contains the issued certificate (2) in either a full CMC response or as a stand-alone x509v3 certificate [\[RFC5280\]](#).

wsse:SecurityTokenReference: A URI reference used to indicate where a pending Certificate Request can be retrieved. The server MUST provide its own URI as the value of the <wsse:BinarySecurityTokenReference:Reference> element as specified in [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) section 4.2.

3.1.4.1.3.3 wst:RequestSecurityTokenType

The **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** complex type contains the elements for the security token request in the RequestSecurityTokenMsg message. It is the client-provided object for a **certificate** enrollment request. **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** is defined in the WS-Trust [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) XML schema definition (XSD).

```
<xs:complexType name="RequestSecurityTokenType">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Actual content model is non-deterministic, hence wildcard. The following shows intended
      content model:
      <xs:element ref='wst:TokenType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestType' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:AppliesTo' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Claims' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Entropy' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Lifetime' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AllowPostdating' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Renewing' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:OnBehalfOf' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Issuer' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AuthenticationType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeyType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeySize' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:SignatureAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Encryption' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptionAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:CanonicalizationAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:ProofEncryption' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:UseKey' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:SignWith' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptWith' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:DelegateTo' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Forwardable' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Delegatable' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:Policy' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:PolicyReference' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:any namespace='##other' processContents='lax' minOccurs='0' maxOccurs='unbounded'
    />
  />
  </xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>
<xs:sequence>
  <xs:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
</xs:sequence>
  <xs:attribute name="Context" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional" />
  <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax" />
</xs:complexType>
```

WSTEP extends <wst:RequestSecurityTokenType> with the following elements:

```
<xs:element ref="wsse:BinarySecurityToken" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="auth:AdditionalContext" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="wst:RequestKET" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="wstep:RequestID" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
```

Only the elements specified below are used in WSTEP. Any element received that is not specified below SHOULD be ignored.

wst:TokenType: Refers to the wst:TokenType definition in section [3.1.4.1.2.8](#).

wst:RequestType: Refers to the wst:RequestType definition in section [3.1.4.1.2.7](#). The wst:RequestType is used to identify the type of the security token request.

wst:RequestKET: Used when requesting a key exchange token as defined in [WSTrust1.3] section 8.4.

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: Provides the DER ASN.1 representation of the certificate request. The type of token is defined by the wst:TokenType element. For the **X.509v3** enrollment extension the wst:TokenType MUST be specified as in section 3.1.4.1.2.8. The certificate request follows the formatting from [\[MS-WCCE\]](#) section 2.2.2.6. The EncodingType attribute of the wsse:BinarySecurityToken element MUST be set to base64Binary.

auth:AdditionalContext: The auth:AdditionalContext element is used to provide extra information in a wst:RequestSecurityToken message. It is an optional element, and SHOULD be omitted if there is no extra information to be passed.

wstep:RequestID: An instance of **wstep:RequestID** as specified in section [3.1.4.1.2.4](#).

3.1.4.1.3.4 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType

The wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType contains the elements that are part of a server response to a wst:RequestSecurityToken message. wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType is defined in the WS-Trust [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) XML schema definition (XSD).

```
<xs:complexType name="RequestSecurityTokenResponseType">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Actual content model is non-deterministic, hence wildcard. The following shows intended
      content model:
      <xs:element ref='wst:TokenType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestType' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedSecurityToken' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:AppliesTo' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedAttachedReference' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedUnattachedReference' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedProofToken' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Entropy' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Lifetime' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Status' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AllowPostdating' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Renewing' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:OnBehalfOf' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Issuer' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AuthenticationType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Authenticator' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeyType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeySize' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:SignatureAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:complexType>
```

```

    <xs:element ref='wst:Encryption' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptionAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:CanonicalizationAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:ProofEncryption' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:UseKey' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:SignWith' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptWith' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:DelegateTo' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:Forwardable' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:Delegatable' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wsp:Policy' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wsp:PolicyReference' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:any namespace='##other' processContents='lax' minOccurs='0' maxOccurs='unbounded'
  />
</xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
  </xs:sequence>
  <xs:attribute name="Context" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional" />
  <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax" />
</xs:complexType>

```

WSTEP extends the `wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType` with the following elements:

```

  <xs:element ref="wstep:DispositionMessage" />
  <xs:element ref="wsse:BinarySecurityToken" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
  <xs:element ref="wstep:RequestID" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="wst:KeyExchangeToken" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
/>

```

Only the elements documented as follows are used by WSTEP. Any element received that is not documented as follows SHOULD be ignored.

wst:TokenType: Refers to the `TokenType` definition in section [3.1.4.1.2.8](#).

wstep:DispositionMessage: Refers to the definition in section [3.1.4.1.2.2](#). The `wstep:DispositionMessage` element is used to convey any additional server disposition information as part of the response message.

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: Refers to the `wsse:BinarySecurityToken` definition in section [3.1.4.1.3.2](#).

wst: KeyExchangeToken: Refers to the `wst:KeyExchangeToken` definition in section [3.1.4.1.2.3](#).

wst:RequestedSecurityToken: An instance of a `wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType` object as defined in section [3.1.4.1.3.2](#).

wstep:RequestID: An instance of a **wstep:RequestID** as defined in section [3.1.4.1.2.4](#) that conveys the request identifier of the originating request.

3.1.4.1.3.5 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType

The `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType>` is defined in the [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) XML schema definition (XSD) as a collection of one or more `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse>` elements. The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions further constrain the [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) definition and the `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection>` collection MUST contain at most one `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse>` element.

```

<xs:complexType name="RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType">
  <xs:annotation>

```

```

    <xs:documentation>
    The <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection> element (RSTRC) MUST be used to return a
    security token or response to a security token request on the final
    response.</xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element ref="wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    </xs:sequence>
    <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax" />
    </xs:complexType>

```

wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse: An instance of a [wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType](#) object. The <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType> MUST contain only one <RequestSecurityTokenResponse> element.

3.1.4.1.3.6 wst:RequestTypeEnum

The <wst:RequestTypeEnum> is defined in WS-Trust [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) XML schema definition (XSD). WSTEP defines the following values for <wst:RequestTypeEnum>.

```
"http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus"
```

WSTEP makes use of the Key Exchange Token request type defined in [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) section 10:

```
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET"
```

and the issue request type defined in [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) XML schema definition (XSD):

```
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue"
```

3.1.4.1.3.7 wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType

The <wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType> contains additional information pertaining to error conditions.

```

<xs:complexType name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="BinaryResponse" nillable="true"
    type="xs:string" />
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="ErrorCode" nillable="true" type="xs:int"
    />
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="InvalidRequest" nillable="true"
    type="xs:boolean" />
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="RequestID" type="xs:string"
    nillable="true" />
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

```

wstep:BinaryResponse: The wstep:BinaryResponse element is used to provide a response if the Issuer generates one. If there is no response to provide, the wstep:BinaryResponse element MUST be nil.

wstep:ErrorCode: An integer value representing a server error. If there is no error to provide, wstep:ErrorCode MUST be specified as nil.

wstep:InvalidRequest: If the request is denied by the Issuer the server MUST return true. For other errors the wstep:InvalidRequest SHOULD be false.

wstep:RequestID: If the Issuer provides a wstep:RequestID to the server, it MUST be provided to a client. If no wstep:RequestID is provided by the Issuer, the wstep:RequestID element must be specified as nil.

3.1.4.1.4 Attributes

There are no attributes that are specific to this operation.

3.1.4.2 Processing Rules

An incoming **SOAP message** MUST be processed to evaluate the **SOAP actions** and authentication information.

If the user is authenticated successfully using the provided authentication information, message processing MUST continue, and the authentication information SHOULD be provided to the Issuer. If the authentication fails, the server MUST respond with a **SOAP fault**.

If the SOAP action is "http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep" the server must follow the Request Security Token Processing Rules per section [3.1.4.2.1](#).

If the SOAP action is "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/RST/KET" the server must follow the Key Exchange Token Processing Rules per section [3.1.4.2.2](#).

If any other SOAP action is defined, the server SHOULD respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.1 WSTEP Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules

A <wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg> MUST contain a <wst:RequestType> element as defined in section [3.1.4.1.2.7](#). If the <wst:RequestType> element is absent, nil, or undefined, the server MUST respond with a **SOAP fault**.

If a **wstep:PreferredLanguage** attribute is not present in a <RequestSecurityTokenType> object, or the value is not in SupportedLanguages, the server SHOULD use DefaultLanguage.

If the <wst:RequestType> is "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue", the server MUST process the request per section [3.1.4.2.1.1](#).

If the <wst:RequestType> is "http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus" the server MUST process the request per section [3.1.4.2.1.2](#).

If the <wst:RequestType> is any other value, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.1.1 New and Renewal Request Processing

A wst:RequestSecurityToken message with a wst:RequestType value of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue" is used for the purposes of issuing an **X.509v3 certificate** or for renewal of an existing X.509v3 certificate.

For this type of message, a server has additional syntax constraints on the request message.

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: If the wsse:BinarySecurityToken element is absent or undefined, the server MUST respond with a **SOAP fault**.

wstep:RequestID: If the **wstep:RequestID** element is present and defined, the server SHOULD ignore it.

The server MUST provide the **wsse:BinarySecurityToken** to the Issuer and SHOULD provide the **auth:AdditionalContext** (see section [3.1.4.1.3.3](#)) to the Issuer.

If the Issuer responds with an error, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault. If the Issuer indicates the issuance is pending, the server MUST use the Issuer response to generate a pending **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message. If the Issuer responds with an issued certificate, the server MUST respond with a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message providing the issued certificate.

3.1.4.2.1.2 QueryTokenStatus Request Processing

A **wst:RequestSecurityToken** message with a `<wst:RequestType>` of "http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus" is used to retrieve an issued **certificate** or check the status of a certificate request that was pending.

For this type of message, the server has additional syntax constraints on the request message.

The **wstep:RequestID** element is a null-terminated **Unicode** string that contains a certificate request identifier (as defined in section [3.1.4.1.2.4](#)). If the `<wstep:RequestID>` element is absent, defined as nil, or contains no value the server MUST return a **SOAP fault**.

The server MUST provide the **wstep:RequestID** to the Issuer.

If the Issuer responds with an error, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault. If the Issuer indicates the issuance is pending, the server MUST use the Issuer response to generate a pending **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message. If the Issuer responds with an issued certificate, the server MUST respond with a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message providing the issued certificate.

3.1.4.2.2 KET Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules

A **wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg** MUST contain a `<wst:RequestType>` element as defined in section [3.1.4.1.2.7](#). If the `<wst:RequestType>` element is absent, nil, or undefined, the server MUST respond with a **SOAP fault**.

If the `<wst:RequestType>` is "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET" the server MUST process the request per section [3.1.4.2.2.1](#).

If the `<wst:RequestType>` is any other value, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.2.1 Key Exchange Token Request Processing

A RequestSecurityToken message of `wst:RequestType` of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET" is used to retrieve the Key Exchange Token.

For this type of message, a server has additional syntax constraints on the **wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg** message.

If the `<wst:RequestKET>` element is absent, the server MUST return a **SOAP fault**.

The server requests the Key Exchange Token from the issuer. If the issuer responds with an error, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault. Otherwise, the server uses the Issuer response to generate a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message.

The `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse>` element in the server response follows the [\[WSTrust1.3\]](#) definition in section 8, but for key exchange in the WSTEP protocol, the `<wst:KeyExchangeToken>` element MUST be present, and provides the key exchange token provided from the Issuer.

3.1.5 Timer Events

None.

3.1.6 Other Local Events

None.

4 Protocol Examples

4.1 RequestSecurityToken Request/Response Message Sequence

In the following message sequence, the username/password authentication headers have been included in the message sequences for clarity.

4.1.1 Standard Certificate Request

4.1.1.1 RequestSecurityToken Message (Issue Request)

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
      http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:b5d1a601-5091-4a7d-b34b-5204c18b5919</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
      <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
      <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-
1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
      <RequestType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue</RequestType>
      <BinarySecurityToken EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#PKCS7"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIEDDCCAvQCAQAwADCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBANPk
/LA0EvYikbMJvabzapKyJkqLnaXWm2FvnO6UNcTXWf9WchbbumLqkIas9BUcMiSE
Eh4tVZNFUgi3bahnjUjTG9MIvAZd3/C0YfuLX8y19mcIVWZhyYZVwUeMh4GYS5ht
90NFZP0vXb7c0brSRyvhvWzq+kG7om24qMTZBgSIRsajcDVY+uGLdhixy4AtXNw5
pzzRdS/lQBf1wsDT3C0bceWy2uej2hsLYolyGdd0fHk1y/tOusoyjc3itw2o3P9j
k+bP4eDG2ukRjMMcjxqQ500Bze7hXQf2hrNEJRTd6pPIOdAub8Hz/DiPYaEY75XN
EQepc11nLmq2GQ9YghcCAwEAAaCCAcUwGgYKKwYBBAGCNw0CAzEMFgo2LjEuNzA1
My4yMGQGCSSGAQQBgjcVFDFXMFUCAQUMLzktMTM1MUMwNDA1QS5kOS0xMzUxQzA0
MDZBLm50dGVzdC5taWVyb3NvZnQuY29tDBJEOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBXGFiYnkMCONl
c1Rlc3QuZlMhMHQGCisGAQQBgjcNAgIxZjBkAgEBHlwATQBpAGMAcGvBvAHMAbwBm
AHQAIABFAG4AaABhAG4AYwBlAGQAIABDARIAeQBwAHQAAbwBnAHIAIYQBwAGGAAQBj
ACAAUABYAG8AdgBpAGQAZQBwYACAAAdgAxAC4AMAMBADCBYgYJKoZIhvcNAQkOMYG8
MIG5MbcGCSSGAQQBgjcUAgQKHggAVQBzAGUAcjApBgNVHSUEIjAgBgorBgEEAYI3
CgMEBgggrBgEFBQcDBAYIKwYBBQUHAWIwDgYDVROPAQH/BAQDAgWgMEQGCSSqGSIb3
DQEJJDwQ3MDUwDgYIKoZIhvcNAwICAQCAMAA4GCCqGSIb3DQMEAgIAgDAHBgUrDgMC
BzAKBggqhkiG9w0DBzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUavblZB2QWg6vt+ag4T4jZMPFe3owDQYJ
KoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAGId8Dv9gvCVNgnSHkNuTiErtwIacv609MnMt2WxhnAj
zGQZS4bZ9JNH+CR49yswieFCS3zFiP5PxGL5CCogn2XHGs7LCCzHtrltAZBACTC
tzLF5Qcj0Ki/H5GRa4Q+ZelUrcMlcSnD52zY+V1vFXX1Xc2P5hTB0bq8GbZME/MW
84XE1sz75NqZeQ2vh066ozAMyMtC26Q+7DOfBaPMxRrWgMQBm6qO/Yjj3vDY/U8
T9rpJqGHHTG7E7E+/3EcgPeKNExxf0n+VXRwLO9C5wOS6Xy/JNGfuipw+SzaRbPs
H5/6UiS+uqtSVzaJmA0a9vzxJQfgARCucr49wM3YUek=</BinarySecurityToken>
      <RequestID xsi:nil="true"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment" />
    </RequestSecurityToken>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.1.2 Server RequestSecurityToken Response

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
      http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RSTRC/wstep</a:Action>
    <ActivityId CorrelationId="a0f231a3-ccf2-4b9c-99a6-bc353a59b5d0"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
      95427c83-902c-48db-9529-f61cc1d8c035</ActivityId>
    <a:RelatesTo>urn:uuid:b5d1a601-5091-4a7d-b34b-5204c18b5919</a:RelatesTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
      <RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
        <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
        <DispositionMessage xml:lang="en-US"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">
          Issued</DispositionMessage>
        <BinarySecurityToken
ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#PKCS7"
EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIRLAYJKoZIHvcNAQcCoIIRhTCCEYECAQMxCzAJBgUrDgMCGGUAMHOGCCsGAQUF
BwwDoHEEBzBtMGcwIQIBAQYIKwYBBQUHwExEjAQAQEAAMACAQEMBKlzc3VlZDBc
AgECBgorBgEAAIY3CgoBMTEwLwIBADADAgEBMSUwIwYJKwYBBAGCNxURMRYEFFis
145+YbEalZssaOG63KkQD6+OMAAwAKCCD0EwggNbMIICQ6ADAgECAhAeqF9153Dz
n0oOG27H8w6RMAOGCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAMDQxGzAZBgNVBAsTEk1pY3Jvc29mdCBQ
S0kgVGVhbTEVMBGAlUEAwMrKJfFRW50Um9vdENBMB4XDTA5MDMwMzAzMjQxMl0X
DTEOMDMwMzAzMzQxMFowNDEbMBkGAlUECXMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSzBUZWFtMRUw
EwYDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQD
AoIBAQCInE154od1KuJpZ8BoaqVI suE4BX9dXTsk0BmBvblPlyZi1RwM0NE1Zr40
TdggZ/Nv69kwcOzi0D0Eo58fHYz3FAh6r4w4o+ABpx9nFJlJj69D9H7JIQWwWdToe
nQxvW59vzotQfM00T//lNcIlX3aBMj6VjArX51fYLCqBr2Qg9BmEkaiVntw9Vd
lgvJTPNoYg79c2V2Mux+4M9dzIR17xw8Mx4LhJrXXKQPZ1YgwVewdAXelS5aeoXG
LI2GIx15LtsUQzYxcelSVotVcfr4NM31Xkis5x679DtXMoB2gYqjUhkB1hTLIQwK
8V5v5jjsuy7Xp5qIEpOq7B6NCzAgMBAAGjATBnMBMGCSsGAQQBbjcUAQGGHqQA
QWBMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIBhjAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MB0GA1UdDgQWBBS9
oNbJuWz92vLuQSIJ1LzZamg3dVTAQBgkrBgEAAIY3FQEEAwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQUFAAOCAQEAv8MMH2HcnUUyKGFnBE8qNPKIHI9oDEee3jnChqO9wmKbEZV4701
+ejdiDjiC9FQLHhbuWxhKpJ0nAtqXN48E9XLpZs/ezx/LwsEv5LlroioRBym8NbA
1dLJNFqskrC0FAhef9Jc4c91Q3uyGUjMb4Hoa9b2cqNIeMeRzV+Ll0H0wVZpg9o
i80oCIFX/wOETfKbryLlnXPLybdQu0E7brTkyYmXJsGuFPgZLzj6DVFodblZmEJNY
6Opr98dFJYwcnwhjdVx0FtRTsXnU8epeAYOEHWJCuU01bWpcRPF6C6sJY0wmRaP7
iOCOGXhoFO61cbL08fztvGpUkyZfDoHg3DCCBUwggQ0oAMCAQICCMEMfNwAAAA
AAIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQAwNDEbMBkGAlUECXMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSzBUZWFt
MRUwEwYDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQD
MRUwEwYDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQDQD
MDMzNjE2WjAzMRswGQYDVQQLEXJNaWNYb3NvZnZlcnRlZm9udG91Zm9udG91Zm9u
C0ZCXC0VudFN1YkNBMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEazqt1
8VMe3t1durXs81ORjWBwoxDQtTPJALYNQdqvS+H2HutrUNjvW/+vKOAm0ib8GR3u
D8IT+Kk8TJvzSGOQAkXyTzaqjDt7Alc7Utsne1SiKDT5ZSflpmfUvASKd28jJ4Y
B1SDJsiJmOyWqUZCnwwAwW0VXCRmk1QnyGjr3Akq+p6Mgo/ZqaeFuj4o7jJjI/em
BN5mM0lx00yJqF79bQbJagd0bidQkfSASDW3HAyctcWuKfMfjF5vPMZqLWcaRjAS
v2tEn9urPDJv4mhXrTz53ETuplkaOmA95BQULnLXXHreXImUkGacdPhd1hCwm9KE
v1Q1vsks9UUBfHUCkWIADAQABo4ICXzCCA1swEAYJKwYBBAGCNxUBBAMCAQAwHQYD
VR0OBBYEFJ+3jZGC0QUd0DHIpfaXeoF15VzIMBkGCSsGAQQBbjcUAQGMHgoAUwB1
AGIAQWBMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIBhjAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MB8GA1UdIwQY
MBAAF2g1sm5bP3a8u5BIgmUPNqaDd1VMiHsBgNVHR8EgeQwgeEwgD6ggduggdiG
gdVsZGFwOi8vLONOPUZCX0VudFJvb3RDQScxDTj05LTEzNTFMDMDQwNkEsQ049Q0RQ
LENOPVB1YmXpYyUyMETleSUyMFNlcnZpY2VzLENOPVN1cnZpY2VzLENOPUNvbmZp
Z3VyYXRpb24sREM9ZDktMTMUMwNDA2QScxQz1udHRlczQsREM9bWljcm9zb2Z0
LERDPWNvbT9jZXJ0aWZpY2F0ZVZlcm9jYXRpb25MaXN0P2Jhc2U/b2JqZWN0Q2xh
c3M9Y1JMRGlzdHJpYnV0aW9uUG9pbmQwgdGCSsGAQUBwEBlIHMHIHMIHIBggr
BgEFBQcwAoaBu2xkYXA6Ly8vQ049RkRFRW50Um9vdENBLENOPUFJQSxDTj1QdWJs
```

aWm1mJbLzXk1mJBTzXJ2aWn1cyxDTj1TZxJ2aWn1cyxDTj1Db25maWd1cmF0aW9u
LERDPWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jvc29mdCxEQz1jb20/
Y0FDZxJ0aWZpY2F0ZT9iYXNlP29iamVjdENsYXNzPWNlcnRpZmljYXRpb25BdXR0
b3JpdHkwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBACUFJf5b34y2bob4+rmjcJ2F4MRRg8C3
v91tkpai68neRyC2tNUOC+hav5QZ2DjW8Kwns+rRblUW/5iRa/7uKhNHYyS14Yv0
I/LddTl1v5Pf5uVcK0YbmQiGx37aLLHjDngerh346N+z75kJZJ18eEVnUPZUQ/ZB
btqb7GAKcIRViJJ+9rSPGRJoIFjFIAUI7jThssGlzobaLjyw4IvMX0+VpGpr8zxM
ZfK0P4kr3Ou+TSVK1H0cBSFY4SgkcSdxVFkoyCEm7Pr4osxVhcFkC9JgiihY1di1
xgt4U54nFAGUrThHjB+JYjHLqQYafPGCYfB9bR4M1/1jhV05F1V61zIwggAOMIIF
dqADAgECAgoY2dXTAAAAA9MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAMxGzAZBgNVBAsTEk1p
Y3Jvc29mdCBQSOkgVGvHbTEUMBIGAlUEAwLRkRfFRW50U3ViQ0EwHhcNMDkwMzAl
MTgyNTQlWhcNMTAwMzAlMTgyNTQlWjCBvjETMBEGCgMSJomT8ixkARkWA2NvbTEZ
MBCGCGMSJomT8ixkARkWCW1pY3Jvc29mdDEWMBQGCgMSJomT8ixkARkWBm50dGVz
dEdMBsGCGMSJomT8ixkARkWDWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkExDjAMBGNVBAmtBVzZXJz
MQ0wCwYDVQDEWvRhYmJ5MjYwNAYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFidhYmJ5QE5LTeZnTFdMDQw
NkEuTlRURVNUk1JQlJPU09GVC5DT00wgGEMa0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAw
ggEKAoIBAQDT5P5QDhL2IpGzCb2m82qSsiZKi5211pthb5zulDQRv1n/VnIW27pi
6CGrPQVHDIkhBIeLWVTRboIt2oZ41I0xvTCLwGXd/wtGH7i1/MpfZnCFvYcmG
VcFHjIeBmEuYbfDRWT9L12+3NG60kcr4b1s6vpBu6JtuKjE2QYEiEbGo3A1WPrh
i3YyscuALVzc0ac80XUV9UARdcLA09wtG3H1strno9obC2KJchnXdhX5Ncv7TrrK
Mo3N4rcNqNz/Y5Pmz+HgxtRpEYzDHI6sUOdGc3u4V0H9oazRCUU3eqTyDnQLm/B
8/w4j2GHgo+VzREHqXNMLjBLzXk1mJBTzXJ2aWn1cyxDTj1TZxJ2aWn1cyxDTj1D
b25maWd1cmF0aW9uLERDPWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jv
c29mdCxEQz1jb20/Y0FDZxJ0aWZpY2F0ZT9iYXNlP29iamVjdENsYXNzPWNlcnRp
ZmljYXRpb25BdXR0b3JpdHkwHQYDVUR0OBByEFGz25WQdkFhur7fmoOE+I2TDxXt6
MA4GAlUdDwEB/wQEAwIFoDbrBgNVHREEZDBiodCgCisGAQQBgjcuUAgOgKQwnYWJi
eUBkOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLm50dGVzdC5taWNYb3NvZnQuY29tgSdhYmJ5QE5LTeZ
nTFdMDQwNkEuTlRURVNUk1JQlJPU09GVC5DT00wgesGAlUdHwSB4zCB4DCB3aCB
2qCB14aB1GxkYXA6Ly8vQ049RkRfFRW50U3ViQ0EwQ049OS0xMzUxQzA0MDdBLENO
PUNEUcxDTj1QdWJsaWm1mJBLzXk1mJBTzXJ2aWn1cyxDTj1TZxJ2aWn1cyxDTj1D
b25maWd1cmF0aW9uLERDPWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jv
c29mdCxEQz1jb20/Y2VydG1maWnhdGVzZXZvY2F0aW9uTG1zdD9iYXNlP29iamVj
dENsYXNzPWNSTERpc3RyaWJ1dG1vblBvaW50MB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFJ+3jZGC0QUd
0DHiPfaXeoF15vZIMCkGA1UdJQIMCAGCisGAQQBgjcuKAwGCCsGAQUFBwMEEBgr
BgEFBQcDAjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOCAQEAWLndycUwoaaIU8itsOhThdSiImen
Iz4Gz4f0IcWkuc10RaHbeKDBp5e91x1Z6My+4fbGn2o58vB05wRmfYa31HIngO/
+C2W+9pOxsPGXSfR8qwfYcPou6aZC40G21TSkclpZvucqCOED2CPaHocW9f20F
Z8OQYi+zFtNFY04B5TH2i9syCoOwlvF4EsbamTLlBqTRdPLBJ2Vz+BB/nemTz1
vd7ZBw89C9qebI6QVb8udRi2lx50LqQZUtJyiWpv/3zhpR6eL9DobsxIrhc4Np7r
ft2hfopnHulZLhwFrk2GXGRZqBabDN06kCe1qV6X2gwlv6NbDRXc/OfFOTGAakw
ggG1AgEBMEIwNDEbMBkGA1UECXMSTW1jcm9zb2Z2IFBLSSBUZWFtMRUwEwYDVQDD
DAXQl9FbnRsb290Q0ECCEmfNwAAAAAAlwCQYFKw4DAhoFAKA+MBCGCSqGSIb3
DQEJAZEKBggrBgEFBQcMAzAjBgkqhkiG9w0BCQQxFgQUy/W4vpjAGswflv6yOirp
M+kawzEwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQAEggEakQr0469R/EGRQaF4jdVlz/NGG+7WPnv8
SKKS0h3U5ZwKUPHjCtLkFA7oJDgCMMAO26/VVN3nAwCiFtA3ZCc+FASd+5rmUtUq
k25eCTaBh/6NykUoddsyKrtlGzvj+uavqQ0UnhQeZyWBjNgWlOQ09ENXwCw4qE
I05oOF8Td5Z2wACKuno/xrvrWoPoS58TkSDGkd/BWq8R6ZzafdjAF26bGB7HiF5
OMzCxn5Sd/AlLozG3F99/wnqijCxnsFPP6EYrVGS8gjDKfduaIb+cyw4X+wFZch2
DMryOkIN+6YDN60SNpGNHCmq+19P5IjX2aCk3EAyx3NWtf/BOu4KCw==</BinarySecurityToken>
<RequestedSecurityToken>
<BinarySecurityToken ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3"
EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIGjCCBxagAwIBAgIKGNnV0wAAAAAPTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADAzMRswGQYD
VQQLExJNaWNYb3NvZnQuUetJIFRlYW0xZDAsBgNVBAMMC0ZCX0VudFN1YkNBMB4X
DTA5MDMwNTE4MjU0NVoxDTEwMDMwNTE4MjU0NVowgB4xEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZ
FgNjbj20xGTAXBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFgltaWNYb3NvZnQuUetJIFRlYW0xZDAsBgNVBAMMC0ZCX0VudFN1YkNBMB4X
DTA5MDMwNTE4MjU0NVoxDTEwMDMwNTE4MjU0NVowgB4xEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZ
FgZudHRlc3QxHTAbBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFglkOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBMQ4wDAYDVQQD
EwVvc2Vyc2ENMAsGAlUEAxMEYwJieTE2MDQGCsGSIb3DQEJARYnYWJieUEBOS0x
MzUxQzA0MDZBLm50dGVzdC5taWNYb3NvZnQuY29tgSdhYmJ5QE5LTeZnTFdMDQw
AAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA0+T+UA4S9iKRswm9pvnqqrImSoudpdabYW+c7pQ0K1dZ
/1ZyFtu6YucQhZq0FRWYJIQShi1vk0W6CLdtqGeNSNmb0wi8B13f8LRh+4tfzKX2
ZwhVZmHJh1XBR4yHgZHLmG33Q0Vk/S9dvtzRutJHK+G9b0r6QbuibbioXNkGBIhG
xqNwNVj64Yt2BGLHlgC1c3DmnPNF1L/VAEXXCwNpCLrtx5bLa56PaGwtiiXIZ13R8

```
eTXL+066yjkNzeK3Dajc/2OT5s/h4Mba6RGMwxyOrFDnQ4HN7uFdB/aGs0QlFN3g
k8g50C5vWfP8OI9hoRjv1c0RB6lzXWcuarYZD1iCFwIDAQABo4IDFjCCAxlwRAYJ
KoZihvcNAQkPBDCwNTAObGgqhkig9w0DAGICAIawDgYIKoZihvcNAwQCAGCAMACG
BSs0AwIHMAoGCCqGS1b3DQMhMbcGCCsGAQQBgjcUAgQKHggAVQBzAGUAcjCB2gYI
KwYBBQUHAQEgc0WgcowgccGCCsGAQUFBzAChoG6bGRhcDovLy9DTj1GQl9FbnRT
dWJDQSxDTj1BSUFSQ049UHVibG1jJTIwS2V5JTlWU2Vydm1jZXMsQ049U2Vydm1j
ZXMsQ049Q29uZm1ndXJhdG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
Qz1taWNyb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2NBQ2VydG1maWNhdGU/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFz
cz1jZXJ0aWZpY2F0aW9uQXV0aG9yaXR5MB0GA1UdDgQWBRRq9uVvKHZBYbq+35qDh
PiNkw8V7ejAObGNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBaAwawYDVR0RBGQwYqa3BgorBgEEAYI3FAID
oCkMJ2FiYn1AZDktMTM1MUMwNDA2QS5udHRlc3QubW1jcm9zb2Z0LmNvbYEnYWJi
eUBEOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLk5UVEVTVCS5NSUNST1NPR1QuQ09NMIHrBgNVHR8EgeMw
geAwgd2ggdggdeGgdRszGFwOi8vL0NOPUZCX0VudFN1YkNBLENOPTktMTM1MUMw
NDA3QSxDTj1DRFASQ049UHVibG1jJTIwS2V5JTlWU2Vydm1jZXMsQ049U2Vydm1j
ZXMsQ049Q29uZm1ndXJhdG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
Qz1taWNyb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2N1cnRpZm1jYXRlUmV2b2NhdG1vbKxpc3Q/YmFz
ZT9vYmplY3RDbGFzcz1jUkxEaXN0cmliXRPb25Qb2ludDAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBSf
t42RgtEFHdAx4j3213qBdeVcyDapBgNVHSUEIjAgBgorBgEEAYI3CgMEBggrBgEF
BQcDBAYIKwYBBQUHAwIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAMC53cnFMKGmiFPiRbDo
U4XUoiJnpyM3+Bs+HzihMCRnJdEWh23igwaeXvZcdWejMvuH2xp9qOfLwdOcETH2
Gt9RyJ4Dv/gt1vvaTsbDx10n0fKsH4mAqS6LummQuNBttU0pHJaWb7gqnDhA9gj2
h6HFvX9jhWfDkMovsxbTRWNOAeUx9ovbMgqDlorxeBLG2pkyy26kOXTywsdlc/gQ
f58E3pmc9b3e2QcPPQvanmyOkFW/LnUYtpceTi6kGVLScolqb/984aUeni/Q6G7M
SK4XODae637doX6KZx7pWS4cBUZnhlxkWagWmwzDpAntale19oMjB+jWw0V3Pzn xTk=</BinarySecurityToken>
</RequestedSecurityToken>
<RequestID
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">61</RequestID>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.2 Key Exchange Token Request

4.1.2.1 Client Exchange Token Request

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/RST/KET</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:c2884a79-b943-45c6-ac02-7256071de309</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
    <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
    </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-
1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
    <RequestType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET</RequestType>
    <RequestKET />
    <RequestID xsi:nil="true"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment" />
    </RequestSecurityToken>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.1.2 Server Key Exchange Token Response

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/RSTR/KETFinal</a:Action>
    <ActivityId CorrelationId="45f6782a-fb93-4a48-b0bb-a21496ba1f3c"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
17f6073c-c108-4268-9ce4-713ed86894b6</ActivityId>
    <a:RelatesTo>urn:uuid:c2884a79-b943-45c6-ac02-7256071de309</a:RelatesTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
    <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
    <RequestedSecurityToken>
    <KeyExchangeToken>
    <BinarySecurityToken ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3"
EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIFojCCBfqqAwIBAgIKGNn1JQAAAAAQDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADAzMRswGQYD
VQQLEhJNaWNyb3NvZnQgUetJIFRlYW0xVDASBgNVBAMMC0ZCX0VudFN1YkNBMB4X
DTA5MDMwNTE4MjYyMl0xDTA5MDMwMjE4MzYyMl0wODEBMBkGA1UECjMSTWljcm9z
b2Z0IFBLSzBzUWFTMRkwFwYDQgDDBBGQ19FbnRtdWJDQS1YY2hnMIIBIjANBgkq
hkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAWaBSajsW24Kk106+39WQT87+HxaHSizX
BXOqJC1cZOLjqrSkdc4KnUHV+XXohDO6ETCJ5vKXw90ThT6YWDqpn06G0PJ+h9S3
rmyz1EvXaXg4/eTnDygrVji5QgyXUWK5/BSJFDf160yG2lLlueeS7Eux13Rn12m2
IuvL40EexvhM08XvobhAQmYi1YGkYJImeT2Uq1mVJ0hxjAPI4SY56z2rHdsLFt1Pf
tpQIRHPJfWsa3ILMoaw5JODCYf7ixL4IyTaJQJ4+vSttcz0Jyezje0m7mNS8k6aw
P0bzJnGMZkiq50q9TYN0ZfBYGE0cQRLLyPCITIoav6np0lZEKvCsCQIDAQABo4IC
sTCCAg0wHQYDVR0OBBYEFDO96yx8TPm5xHhJkxqrsGmokCeJMB8GA1UdIwQYMBAA
FJ+3jZGC0QUd0DHiPfaXeoF15VzIMIHRBgNVHR8EgeMwgeAwgd2ggdgggdeGgdRs
ZGFwOi8vL0N0PUZCX0VudFN1YkNBLENOPTktMTM1MUMwNDA3QSxDTj1DRFAsQ049
UHVibG1jJTIwS2V5JTlWU2Vydm1jZXMzQ049U2Vydm1jZXMzQ049Q29uZmlndXJh
dG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxEQz1taWNyb3NvZnQsREM9
Y29tP2N1cnRmZmljYXRlUmV2b2NhdG1vbKxpc3Q/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFzZ1j
UkxEaXN0cmliidXRpb25Qb2ludDCB2gYIKwYBBQUHAQEgEgc0wgcowgccGCCsGAQUF
BzAChog6bGRhcDovLy9DTj1GQl19FbnRtdWJDQSxDTj1BSUeS0049UHVibG1jJTIw
S2V5JTlWU2Vydm1jZXMzQ049U2Vydm1jZXMzQ049Q29uZmlndXJhdG1vbixEQz1k
OS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxEQz1taWNyb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2N1cnRmZ
dG1maWVudGU/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFzZ1jZXJ0aWZpY2F0aW9uQXV0aG9yaXR5
MCMGCSSGAQQBgjcUAgQWWhQAQwBBAAEUAEABjAGGAYQBuAGcAZTA3BgkrBgEEAYI3
FQcEKjAoBiArBgEEAYI3FQiDpLiY7eQShOGZGYGtn3+D2dr4gUYBGgIBagIBADAU
BgNVHSUEDTALBgkrBgEEAYI3FQUwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAGUgMBwGCCsGAQQBgjcV
CgQPMMA0wCwYJKwYBBAGCNxUFMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAA4IBAQDESvFy3wA1iBjJ
pcWYC736HTLsu+90215XQvfFvqswJayHQy6aRGvkoWf6qQcm8IJFp2fM/K29ov1o
KEdR1U/zC36TEL2jCxtJAW9/bwA5XEm9Ph+TFBH9focXFCS9FisFuuJzdaL357eI
WXBukYDgzQXJcl+naKjC+74dKft/T7URU0e/8TRX0LFLXJG+7tecNEtSE5/oBMMo
yF+HNUmsjyoXmvZohWB3J7/9ULMpI6lc0BrLVIKghMmCuIdkIuv67WQj/6NfG7uR
shWg/QbRwuEQk21s9D9dtZwrN7XWgBbNAF6FnwZg7X9GqIDQ9erb6sZPYWg5GbZ
XVTXYIKj</BinarySecurityToken>
    </KeyExchangeToken>
    </RequestedSecurityToken>
  </RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.3 Retrieval of a previously pended certificate request with Query Token Status

4.1.3.1 Client Request

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:ce330bb2-0ca2-473b-a29a-19e9264666ff</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
    <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-
1.0#X509v3</TokenType>

<RequestType>http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus</Re
questType>
    <RequestID
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">65</RequestID>
    </RequestSecurityToken>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.4 Message exchange with a server fault

4.1.4.1 Client Request

See section [4.1.1.1](#) for an example of a client request.

4.1.4.2 Server Fault Response

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">http://schemas.microsoft.com/net/2005/12/
windowscommunicationfoundation/dispatcher/fault</a:Action>
    <a:RelatesTo>urn:uuid:ce330bb2-0ca2-473b-a29a-19e9264666ff</a:RelatesTo>
    <ActivityId CorrelationId="4f0e4425-4883-41c1-b704-771135d18f84"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
eda7e63d-0c42-455d-9c4f-47ab85803a50</ActivityId>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
    <s:Fault>
    <s:Code>
    <s:Value>s:Receiver</s:Value>
    <s:Subcode>
    <s:Value xmlns:a="http://schemas.microsoft.com/net/2005/12/windowscommunicationfoundation/
dispatcher">a:InternalServiceFault</s:Value>
    </s:Subcode>
    </s:Code>
    <s:Reason>
    <s:Text xml:lang="en-US">The server was unable to process the request
due to an internal error. For more information about the error, either turn
on IncludeExceptionDetailInFaults (either from ServiceBehaviorAttribute or
from the <lt;serviceDebug>&gt; configuration behavior) on the server in order to
```



```

AgEBMEEWmZbEbMBkGAlUECxMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSBUZWFtMRQwEgYDVQDDAtG
Ql9FbnRtdWJDQKGNfBgAAAAAPjAJBgUrDgMCGGUAMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUA
BIIBAF06/80HTk6v4fX5rYijOEpz43tvLQOk/0SfXeg4Nlm47SAzqDzNSZ3QljLJ
vZoBnz4E2vclITZsLypMN0o4rxflZwc+2X7MtoYbnbmVllZnTnQINDfmbIiXyi+L
zkjw+ZOTZUxqNYIXhevKru3P3nDhFENhSm/qC5Wovg7igCsDh9XJ/G6ZkQ8SEbl
vkBU2lRjppOyKYaEUXz/Y0yViIxpYCFrByDU50ngXhwOhBcbAc5RImhI807xE04W
YQl3sBxWllsFuxMsmzwQlTJrFauvjoPt96Hflog96p9w8DlZKxtlhqCI+XqIIqur
30aWtKmxTQTxG8uBCrczYAgfWGk=</BinarySecurityToken>
  <RequestID xsi:nil="true"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment" />
  </RequestSecurityToken>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>

```

4.1.5.2 Server Request Security Token Response

```

<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RSTRC/wstep</a:Action>
    <ActivityId CorrelationId="b17bfb40-747b-477a-a83c-175624e401aa"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
0a9f1849-8211-489c-a2b7-6a07edle6832</ActivityId>
    <a:RelatesTo>urn:uuid:b0a9b388-2581-451d-8c03-270d4ffe2928</a:RelatesTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
    <TokenType>
http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
    <DispositionMessage xml:lang="en-US"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/
enrollment">Issued</DispositionMessage>
    <BinarySecurityToken
ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#PKCS7"
EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIRLAYJKoZiIhvcNAQcCoIIRhTCCEYECAQMxCzAJBgUrDgMCGGUAMHOGCCsGAQUF
BwwDoHEEbzBtMGcwIQIBAQYIKwYBBQUHwExEjAQAQEAAMCAQEMBklzc3VlZDZBC
AgECBgorBgEEAYI3CgoBMTEwLwIBADADAgEBMSUwIwYJKwYBBAGCNxURMRyEFiOg
XmwOBU0M1DF7AGxjuzamgDsImAAwAKCCD0EwggNbMIICQ6ADAgECAhAeqF9153Dz
n0o0G27H8w6RMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAMDQxGzAZBqNVBAsTEk1pY3Jvc29mdCBQ
S0kgVGvVhbTEVMBMGAlUEAwMRkJfFRW50Um9vdENBMB4XDTA5MDMwMzAzMjQxMl0X
DTE0MDMwMzAzMzQxMFowNDEbMBkGAlUECxMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSBUZWFtMRUw
EwYDVQDDAxGQl9FbnRsb290Q0EwggEiMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEK
AoIBAQCInE154od1KuJPZ8BoaqVIsuE4BX9dXTsk0BmBVblPlYzI1RWm0NE1Zr40
TdgZ/Nv69kwCOzi0D0Eo58fHYz3FAh6rw4o+ABpx9nFJlJj69D9H7JIQWsdT0e
nQxvW59vzotQfMz00T//lNcilX3aBMj6VjArX51fYLCqBr2QgW9BmEkaiVntw9Vd
1gvJTPNoYg79c2V2Mux+4M9dzIR17xw8Mx4LhJrXXKQPZ1YgwVewdAXelS5aEOXG
LI2GIx15LtsUQzYxcelSVotVcfr4NM31Xkis5x679DtxMoB2gYqjUhb1hTLIQwK
8V5v5jjjsuy7tXP5qIEpOq7B6NCzAgMBAAGjaTBnMBMGCSsGAQQBgjcuAgQGHgQA
QwBBMA4GAlUdDwEB/wQEAWIBhjAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MB0GAlUdDgQWBBS9
oNbnJUwZ92vLuQSIJlDzAmg3dVTAQBgkrBgEEAYI3FQEEAWIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQUFAAOCAQEAvr8MMHZHcnUUyKGFnBE8qNPKIHI9oDEee3jnChqO9wmKbEzV4701
+ejdiDjiC9FQLHhbUwXhKPj0NatqXN48E9XLPzS/ezx/LwsEv5LlroioRBym8NbA
1dLJNFqskrC0FAhefg9Jc4c91Q3uyGUjMb4Hoa9b2cqNIeMeRzV+Ll0H0wVZpg9o
180oCIFX/woETKBryiLnXPlybdQu0E7brTkyYmXJsGuFPgZLzj6DVFOdbLZMmEJNY
6Opr98dFJYwcnwhjdVx0FtRTsXnU8epeAYOEHWJCuU01bWpcRPF6C6sJY0wmRaP7
iOCOGXhoF061cbL08fzZtvGpUkyZfDoHg3DCCBUwggQ0oAMCAQICcmEMfNwAAAAA
AAIwDQYJKoZiIhvcNAQEFBQAwNDEbMBkGAlUECxMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSBUZWFt

```



```
deT08i8ksQ+aO/LsbEShmK/qWmHnnQ45Z8bWxkpvt7EtxpYGwQiZt6lU2oQt/UYL
hZBPEYQC1KpgCTMmVuzk6NdEim2z7RXUMIFBmjDTAh6M9FdLmMKQDw==</BinarySecurityToken>
  <RequestedSecurityToken>
    <BinarySecurityToken
      ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3"
      EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
      xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIGjCCBxagAwIBAgIKGNnsjgAAAAAPzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADAzMRswGQYD
VQQLEXJNaWNYb3NvZnQGUeUjFIRlYwOxZDASBGNVBAAMC0ZCZ0VudFN1YkNBMB4X
DTA5MDMwNTE4MjYyMVoXDTEwMDMwNTE4MjYyMVowgb4xEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZ
Fgnjb20xGTAXBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFgltaWNYb3NvZnQxZjAUBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZ
FgzudHRlc3QxHTAbBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFg1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
EwVVC2Vyc2ENMAsGALUEAxEYwJieTE2MDQGCsGSI3DQEJARYnYWJieUBEOS0x
MzUxQzA0MDZBLk5UVEVTVc5NSUNST1NPR1QuQ09NMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFA
AOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAxulshJgY469YhdEuMxGNiWRu8k04afHFyOTi3WEtG8Fy
S2Vid35kw+uOq/6AnhiotKIDCTuyVHjIG9Be9H6piR+xml3uovkBJ2Ow2k2GarZ/
eMD2UEBiuJk569Yz0M1FP9SD1UMbpI2Z809dcvRP13zy6Kk5uqdxehpLC3tJE9DC
KtMal1ZfJR4eZs0e3Xa2eGFI8kH9jtJ9ajXtt97x5oiWY00dVhZ+GvqJwUHQFIjU
8iV6rjXQ4M2VhSjVnpXiZSc8VmxrRoz4V64y/MKqasTgkpvYDr3QxA1N5ggAmji8
OIuaVEUZ4+kTfFXpjIFUEm/10e7It134ucGrijQuqWIDAQABO4IDFjCCAxIwRAYJ
KoZIHvcNAQkPBDCwNTAObggqhkig9w0DAgICAIwDgYIKoZIhvcNAQcAgCAMAcG
BSs0AwIHMaoGCCGqSIB3DQMhMBcGCSSGAQQBgjcUAgQKHggAVQBzAGUAcjCB2gYI
KwYBBQUHAEgc0wgcowgccGCCsGAQUFBzAChog6bGRhcDovLy9DTj1GQl9FbnRT
dWJdQ3SxDtj1BSUESQ049UHvibG1jJTIwS2V5JTlWU2VydmljZXMsQ049U2Vydmlj
ZXMsQ049Q29uZmlndXJhdG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
Qz1taWNYb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2NBQ2VydG1maWVhdGU/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFz
cz1jZXJ0aWZpY2F0aW9uQXV0aG9yaXR5MB0GAlUdDgQWBWT2hT3VPgSMOvf7763Y
ZRfhPYEZ0zaOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBaAwawYDVR0RBGQwYqA3BgorBgEEAYI3FAID
oCkMJ2FiYn1AZDktMTM1MUMwNDA2QS5udHRlc3QubW1jcm9zb2Z0LmNvbYEnYwJi
eUBEOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLk5UVEVTVc5NSUNST1NPR1QuQ09NMIHRBgNVHR8EgeMw
geAwgd2ggdggdeGgdRsZGFwOi8vL0NOPUZCZ0VudFN1YkNBLENOPtktMTM1MUMw
NDA3QSxDtj1DRFAsQ049UHvibG1jJTIwS2V5JTlWU2VydmljZXMsQ049U2Vydmlj
ZXMsQ049Q29uZmlndXJhdG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
Qz1taWNYb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2N1cnRpb25Qb2ludDAfBgNVHSMEGDAWBSf
t42RgtEFHdAx4j3213qBdeVcyDpBgNVHSUEIjAgBgorBgEEAYI3CgMEBggrBgEF
BQcDBAYIKwYBBQUHAWIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAKGRijDwlCwVwvRiDov2
OEUbdFceggjKW2epK3FDxC9m0CpSe1yccZquVQ+hXUvTo3Ux5C54FOU7VugdXIwu
eSYmLLEDIxLcq/P29PF724OKUejAyxyDuYcUEgSTTrml+IYyshvYLiW02rvcy1Vc
4hzu2F82BACfeTYkCsBvmyJLP7i5xdB4zhqvTRNqughA6Xbj91+Ddl+low7mS/Go
+NhoqTft1vXpjp9n8IUMzuVU+CiD0svjyXPdfJN8GsakraJbBihwoW/NE64+oxS1
Ee0bTeS7jezJ51AJQf8bBD/0+ImhUmGj5qS4pGqyRMkiQL5EP406Zhq2DSdiNF8M
P+I=</BinarySecurityToken>
  </RequestedSecurityToken>
  <RequestID
    xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">63</RequestID>
  </RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
</RequestSecurityTokenCollection>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

5 Security

5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

None.

5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

6 Appendix A: Full WSDL

The WSTEP protocol is a profile extension of WS-Trust1.3. As such, it does not have a **WSDL**.

WS-Trust 1.3 WSDL: The full WSDL for WS-Trust can be found at: <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3.wsdl>.

WSTEP XML Schema: For the convenience of implementation, the **XML Schema** is provided here.

```
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:wstep="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
  targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">

  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd" />

  <xs:element name="DispositionMessage" type="wstep:DispositionMessageType" nillable="true"
  />
  <xs:complexType name="DispositionMessageType">
    <xs:simpleContent>
      <xs:extension base="xs:string">
        <xs:attribute ref="xml:lang" use="optional" />
      </xs:extension>
    </xs:simpleContent>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:element name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail" nillable="true"
    type="wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType" />
  <xs:complexType name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="BinaryResponse" nillable="true"
        type="xs:string" />
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="ErrorCode" nillable="true" type="xs:int"
        />
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="InvalidRequest" nillable="true"
        type="xs:boolean" />
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="RequestID" type="xs:string"
        nillable="true" />
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:element name="RequestID" type="xs:string" nillable="true" />
</xs:schema>
```

7 Appendix B: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include updates to those products.

The following table shows the relationships between Microsoft product versions or supplemental software and the roles they perform.

Windows Releases	Server Role	Client Role
Windows 7 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2008 R2 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 8 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2012 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 8.1 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2012 R2 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 10 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2016 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows Server operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows Server 2019 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows Server 2022 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 11 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2025 operating system	Yes	Yes

Exceptions, if any, are noted in this section. If an update version, service pack or Knowledge Base (KB) number appears with a product name, the behavior changed in that update. The new behavior also applies to subsequent updates unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms "SHOULD" or "SHOULD NOT" implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term "MAY" implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

<1> [Section 3.1.3](#): Applicable Windows Server releases set the *DefaultLanguage* parameter to the installed language.

<2> [Section 3.1.4.1.3.2](#): Microsoft Windows always includes the requested end entity certificate in the **RequestedSecurityToken**.

8 Change Tracking

This section identifies changes that were made to this document since the last release. Changes are classified as Major, Minor, or None.

The revision class **Major** means that the technical content in the document was significantly revised. Major changes affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of major changes are:

- A document revision that incorporates changes to interoperability requirements.
- A document revision that captures changes to protocol functionality.

The revision class **Minor** means that the meaning of the technical content was clarified. Minor changes do not affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of minor changes are updates to clarify ambiguity at the sentence, paragraph, or table level.

The revision class **None** means that no new technical changes were introduced. Minor editorial and formatting changes may have been made, but the relevant technical content is identical to the last released version.

The changes made to this document are listed in the following table. For more information, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com.

Section	Description	Revision class
3.1.4.1.3.2 wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType	11199 : Updated to clarify the use of RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection and RequestedSecurityToken response together with each containing the issued certificate; and clarified the return types for the BinarySecurityToken.	Major
Z Appendix B: Product Behavior	Added Windows Server 2025 to the list of applicable products.	Major

9 Index

A

[Abstract data model](#) 16
 [server](#) 16
[Applicability](#) 11
[Attribute groups](#) 14
[Attributes](#) 14
 [overview](#) 14
 [RequestSecurityToken2](#) 24
[Authentication](#) 16

C

[Capability negotiation](#) 11
[Change tracking](#) 41
[Complex types](#) 13
 [overview](#) 13
 RequestSecurityToken2
 [DispositionMessageType](#) 19
 [overview](#) 19
 [RequestedSecurityTokenEnrollmentType](#) 19
 [RequestSecurityTokenEnrollmentType](#) 20

 [RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionEnrollmentType](#) 22
 [RequestSecurityTokenResponseEnrollmentType](#) 21
 [RequestTypeEnum](#) 23

D

[Data model - abstract](#) 16
 [server](#) 16

E

Elements
 [overview](#) 13
 RequestSecurityToken2
 [DispositionMessage](#) 18
 [RequestID](#) 18
 [RequestSecurityToken](#) 18
 [RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection](#) 18
 [RequestType](#) 18
 [TokenType](#) 19
Events
 [local](#) 26
 [local - server](#) 26
 [timer](#) 26
 [timer - server](#) 26
[Examples - RequestSecurityToken request/response message sequence](#) 27

F

[Fields - vendor-extensible](#) 11
[Full WSDL](#) 39

G

[Glossary](#) 6

[Groups](#) 14

I

[Implementer - security considerations](#) 38
[Index of security parameters](#) 38
[Informative references](#) 8
[Initialization](#) 16
 [server](#) 16
[Introduction](#) 6
[Issue request processing](#) 24

K

[Key Exchange Token request processing](#) 25

L

[Local events](#) 26
 [server](#) 26

M

Message processing
 [overview](#) 17
 RequestSecurityToken2
 [attributes](#) 24
 [complex types](#) 19
 [elements](#) 17
 [messages](#) 17
 [overview](#) 17
 [server](#) 17
Messages
 [attribute groups](#) 14
 [attributes](#) 14
 [complex types](#) 13
 [elements](#) 13
 [enumerated](#) 13
 [groups](#) 14
 [namespaces](#) 13
 [simple types](#) 13
 [syntax](#) 13
 [transport](#) 13

N

[Namespaces](#) 13
[Normative references](#) 7

O

Operations
 [Processing Rules](#) 24
 [wst:RequestSecurityToken2](#) 17
[Overview \(synopsis\)](#) 8

P

[Parameters - security index](#) 38
[Preconditions](#) 11
[Prerequisites](#) 11

- Processing rules
 - [Issue request](#) 24
 - [Key Exchange Token request](#) 25
 - [overview](#) 24
 - [QueryTokenStatus request](#) 25
 - [Renew request](#) 24
- [Product behavior](#) 40
- Protocol Details
 - [overview](#) 15
- Q**
- [QueryTokenStatus request processing](#) 25
- R**
- [References](#) 7
 - [informative](#) 8
 - [normative](#) 7
- [Relationship to other protocols](#) 10
- [Renew request processing](#) 24
- [RequestSecurityToken request/response message](#)
 - [sequence example](#) 27
- RequestSecurityToken2
 - [attributes](#) 24
 - complex types
 - [DispositionMessageType](#) 19
 - [overview](#) 19
 - [RequestedSecurityTokenEnrollmentType](#) 19
 - [RequestSecurityTokenEnrollmentType](#) 20
 - [RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionEnrollmentType](#) 22
 - [RequestSecurityTokenResponseEnrollmentType](#) 21
 - [RequestTypeEnum](#) 23
 - elements
 - [DispositionMessage](#) 18
 - [RequestID](#) 18
 - [RequestSecurityToken](#) 18
 - [RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection](#) 18
 - [RequestType](#) 18
 - [TokenType](#) 19
 - messages
 - [overview](#) 17
 - [RequestSecurityTokenMsg](#) 17
 - [RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg](#) 17
 - [overview](#) 17
- S**
- Security
 - [implementer considerations](#) 38
 - [parameter index](#) 38
- SecurityTokenService server
 - [abstract data model](#) 16
 - [initialization](#) 16
 - [local events](#) 26
 - message processing
 - [overview](#) 17
 - [RequestSecurityToken2](#) 17
 - [overview](#) 15
 - processing rules
 - [Issue request](#) 24
 - [Key Exchange Token request](#) 25
 - [overview](#) 24
 - [QueryTokenStatus request](#) 25
 - [Renew request](#) 24
 - sequencing rules
 - [overview](#) 17
 - [RequestSecurityToken2](#) 17
 - [timer events](#) 26
 - [timers](#) 16
- Sequencing rules
 - [overview](#) 17
 - RequestSecurityToken2
 - [attributes](#) 24
 - [complex types](#) 19
 - [elements](#) 17
 - [messages](#) 17
 - [overview](#) 17
 - [server](#) 17
- Server
 - [abstract data model](#) 16
 - [initialization](#) 16
 - [local events](#) 26
 - [message processing](#) 17
 - [Processing Rules operation](#) 24
 - [sequencing rules](#) 17
 - [timer events](#) 26
 - [timers](#) 16
 - [wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation](#) 17
 - [Server - SecurityTokenService - overview](#) 15
 - [Simple types](#) 13
 - [Standards assignments](#) 12
- Syntax
 - [messages - overview](#) 13
 - [Syntax - messages - overview](#) 13
- T**
- [Timer events](#) 26
 - [server](#) 26
- [Timers](#) 16
 - [server](#) 16
- [Tracking changes](#) 41
- [Transport](#) 13
- Types
 - [complex](#) 13
 - [simple](#) 13
- V**
- [Vendor-extensible fields](#) 11
- [Versioning](#) 11
- W**
- [WSDL](#) 39